



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
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FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2024 1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS 801

COURSE TITLE: ADVANCED THEORIES IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CREDIT UNITS: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3HRS

Instruction: Answer any four questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Identify and distinguishes between two types of conflicts according to Sellin.
17.5marks
- 2 Identify and explain five techniques of neutralization identified by Sykes and Matza. **17.5marks**
- 3 Highlight and discuss criticism of differential opportunity theory rightly or wrongly criticised by some scholar. **17.5marks**
- 4 According to Reckless, identify and explain three kinds of criminogenic forces or items that propel individual to criminality. **17.5marks**
- 5 Identified and explain four interrelated key elements of the social bond, by Travis Hirschi **17.5marks**